UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Western District of Washington

In the M	atter of the Searc	h of	`		
(Briefly descri	be the property to be person by name and	searched address)	Case N	Jo 3 5700 44 -	
Information associa stored at premises		t account that is e Inc., as more) Case I	MJ23-417	
	A	APPLICATION FOR	R A SEARCH WA	ARRANT	
penalty of perjury t property to be searched Information assoc	hat I have reason	to believe that on the e): et account that is stored	following person	nt, request a search warrant or property (identify the person led by Apple Inc., as more full)	or describe the
located in the	Northern	District of	California	, there is now concea	led (identify the
person or describe the p				, there is now concea	ica (identify the
See Attachment B-4					
,	or the search unde dence of a crime;	er Fed. R. Crim. P. 41	(c) is (check one or	more):	
_	,		'11 11	1	
		crime, or other items			
		or use, intended for us			
□ар	erson to be arrest	ed or a person who is	unlawfully restrai	ned.	
The search	is related to a vio	lation of:			
Code Sec	rtion		Offens	e Description	
18 U.S.C. § 1343		Wire Fraud		•	
The applica	ation is based on t	these facts:			
✓ See Af	fidavit of FBI Spec	ial Agent Kathleen Mor	an, continued on th	e attached sheet.	
	ed notice of 18 U.S.C. § 3103	days (give exact ends, the basis of which			is requested
Pursuant to Fed. R	. Crim. P. 4.1, this	warrant is presented:	by reliable electro	onic means; or: telephonic	cally recorded.
			Lat	Ap	
				Applicant's signature	
			K	Cathleen Moran, FBI Special A	gent
			K	Eathleen Moran, FBI Special A Printed name and title	gent
O The foregoing a O The above-name	ffidavit was sworn ed agent provided a	to before me and signed	l in my presence, or	Printed name and title	
The above-name	ed agent provided a	to before me and signed a sworn statement attesti	l in my presence, or	Printed name and title	
O The foregoing a O The above-name Date: 08/18	ed agent provided a	to before me and signed a sworn statement attesti	l in my presence, or	Printed name and title	
The above-name	ed agent provided a	to before me and signed sworn statement attesti	d in my presence, or	Printed name and title te foregoing affidavit by teleph Judge's signature	one.
The above-name Date: 08/18	ed agent provided a	to before me and signed a sworn statement attesti	d in my presence, or	Printed name and title te foregoing affidavit by teleph	one.

1	AFFIDAVIT OF SPECIAL AGENT KATHLEEN MORAN
2	STATE OF WASHINGTON)
3 4	COUNTY OF KING) ss
5	I, Kathleen Moran, a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, being
6	first duly sworn, depose and state as follows:
7	I. SUMMARY AND PURPOSE OF AFFIDAVIT
8	1. This affidavit is submitted in support of an application for search warrants
9	for retained communications and other records of the following 31 email accounts used to
10	fraudulently obtain or attempt to obtain rental assistance funds from a federally funded
11	COVID-19 pandemic relief program:
12	1. David.martinez.ceo@outlook.com (Account 1)
13	2. Shirleywilliamhomes@outlook.com (Account 2)
	3. raypeterson206@outlook.com (Account 3)4. malikahproperties@gmail.com (Account 4)
14	4. malikahproperties@gmail.com (Account 4)5. mauricehunterhomes@gmail.com (Account 5)
15	6. cartellale@gmail.com (Account 6)
16	7. AnisaHaji904@gmail.com (Account 7)
	8. Ashleymarie081590@gmail.com (Account 8)
17	9. bodiedexperience@gmail.com (Account 9)
18	10. akimjackson3@gmail.com (Account 10)
19	11. shirleyme63@gmail.com (Account 11)
	12. minahcunning@gmail.com (Account 12)
20	13. Sequoyahillsestate.homes@gmail.com (Account 13)
21	14. akialwatson@gmail.com (Account 14) 15. huntersandra027@gmail.com (Account 15)
2	15. huntersandra027@gmail.com (Account 15) 16. amyadon2000@gmail.com (Account 16)
22	17. islynnkj@gmail.com (Account 17)
23	18. kowserkassa30@gmail.com (Account 18)
24	19. abdihomesguy@gmail.com (Account 19)
	20. samiaabdulwahab@gmail.com (Account 20)
25	21. mohhsemhar916@gmail.com (Account 21)
26	22. ishakayla.homes12@gmail.com (Account 22)
	23. mtajaraye@gmail.com (Account 23)
27	24. hibbitalvina@gmail.com (Account 24)
28	25. wawoman445@gmail.com (Account 25)

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- 26. shemshiameriam@yahoo.com (Account 26)
- 27. shawpropertymg@yahoo.com (Account 27)
- 28. tiarobinson437@yahoo.com (Account 28)
- 29. terrellhouston123@yahoo.com (Account 29)
- 30. jacksonrodney206@yahoo.com (Account 30)
- 31. qubahawkins1991@icloud.com (Account 31)

(collectively, the "Subject Email Accounts").

- 2. Defendants Paradise Williams, D'arius Jackson, Jahri Cunningham, Tia Robinson, Rayvon Peterson, and David Martinez were indicted on May 31, 2023 on wire fraud and money laundering charges. From about June 2020 until February 2022, the defendants, and others, fraudulently sought more than \$6.8 million, and obtained more than \$3.3 million, from various federally funded COVID-19 pandemic relief programs, to include the U.S. Department of Treasury's Emergency Rental Assistance program administered through Washington State grant programs and King County Eviction Prevention and Rental Assistance Program (EPRAP).
- 3. The Subject Email Accounts are email accounts that were used by the defendants and others to access or attempt to access the EPRAP program as fictitious landlords, and to receive communications from the EPRAP program, including the agreement the landlords needed to sign before receiving funds. The email accounts may also contain communications between the defendants and others regarding the fake documents and information they submitted or planned to submit to King County. Because the Subject Email Accounts were used to obtain or attempt to obtain ERPAP funds, the accounts may contain communications related to the use of those funds, and whether any funds were given to Paradise Williams in exchange for orchestrating the scheme.
- 4. The facts set forth in this Affidavit are based on information obtained by me and others during this investigation from a variety of sources, including, but not limited to: (a) information provided to me by King County; (b) business records and other documents obtained from various entities; and (c) publicly available documents.

Because this Affidavit is submitted for the limited purpose of establishing

1 2 probable cause in support of the application for a search warrant, it does not set forth each and every fact that I or others have learned during the course of this investigation. I 3 have set forth only the facts that I believe are necessary to establish probable cause to 4 5 believe that evidence, fruits and instrumentalities of violations of Title 18, United States

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II. EXPERIENCE OF AGENT

Code, Section 1343 (Wire Fraud) will be found within the Subject Email Accounts.

6. I am a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI") currently assigned to the white-collar crime squad in the Seattle Field Division. I have been employed as a Special Agent of the FBI since May 2005. I have received basic federal law enforcement training, including the training at the FBI Academy, as well as other specialized federal law enforcement training. I have investigated violations of federal statutes governing various types of white-collar crime, including wire fraud, mail fraud, bank fraud, securities fraud, money laundering, and theft of government and public money.

III. LOCATION TO BE SEARCHED

- 7. I make this affidavit in support of an application for search warrants, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2703, to search the electronic communications contained in, as well as all subscriber and log records associated with, the Subject Email Accounts.
- 8. The Gmail accounts are located on the premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Google LLC ("Google"), an electronic communications service and/or remote computing service provider located at 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, California, 94043, as further described in Attachment A-1, attached hereto and incorporated herein.
- 9. The Yahoo accounts are located on the premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Yahoo Inc. ("Yahoo"), an electronic communications service and/or remote computing service provider headquartered at 70 Broadway, 9th Floor, New

York, New York 10003, with its custodian of records located at 391 San Antonio Road, 2 3

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Affidavit of Special Agent Moran - 4 USAO# 2021R00479

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY 700 STEWART STREET, SUITE 5220 SEATTLE, WASHINGTON 98101 (206) 553-7970

5th Floor, Mountain View, California 94040, as further described in Attachment A-2, attached hereto and incorporated herein. The Outlook accounts are located on the premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Microsoft Corporation ("Microsoft"), an electronic communications service and/or remote computing service provider located at One

Microsoft Way, Redmond, Washington, 98052, as further described in Attachment A-3, attached hereto and incorporated herein.

- The iCloud account is located on the premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Apple Inc. ("Apple"), an electronic communications service and/or remote computing service provider headquartered at One Apple Park Way, Cupertino, California, as further described in Attachment A-4, attached hereto and incorporated herein.
- Through their email services, "gmail.com," "yahoo.com," and "outlook.com,", "icloud.com", Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple provide free email addresses and online email storage to its subscribers. In my training and experience, I have learned that Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple provide a variety of on-line services, including electronic mail ("email") access, to the public. Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple allow subscribers to obtain email accounts at the domain name (e.g., gmail.com, yahoo.com, outlook.com, icloud.com), like the Subject Email Accounts listed in Attachment A-1 through A-4. Subscribers obtain an account by registering with Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple. During the registration process, Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple ask subscribers to provide basic personal information. Therefore, the computers of Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple are likely to contain stored electronic communications (including retrieved and unretrieved email for Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple subscribers and information concerning subscribers and their use of Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple services, such as account access information, email transaction information, and account application information. In my training and

experience, such information may constitute evidence of the crimes under investigation because the information can be used to identify the account's user or users.

- 13. A Google, Yahoo, Microsoft and Apple subscriber can also store with the provider files in addition to emails, such as address books, contact or buddy lists, calendar data, pictures (other than ones attached to emails), and other files, on servers maintained and/or owned by Google, Yahoo, Microsoft, and Apple. In my training and experience, evidence of who was using an email account may be found in address books, contact or buddy lists, email in the account, and attachments to emails, including pictures and files.
- 14. In my training and experience, email providers generally ask their subscribers to provide certain personal identifying information when registering for an email account. Such information can include the subscriber's full name, physical address, telephone numbers and other identifiers, alternative email addresses, and, for paying subscribers, means and source of payment (including any credit or bank account number). In my training and experience, such information may constitute evidence of the crimes under investigation because the information can be used to identify the account's user or users. Based on my training and my experience, I know that, even if subscribers insert false information to conceal their identity, this information often provides clues to their identity, location, or illicit activities.
- 15. In my training and experience, email providers typically retain certain transactional information about the creation and use of each account on their systems. This information can include the date on which the account was created, the length of service, records of log-in (*i.e.*, session) times and durations, the types of service utilized, the status of the account (including whether the account is inactive or closed), the methods used to connect to the account (such as logging into the account via the provider's website), and other log files that reflect usage of the account. In addition, email providers often have records of the Internet Protocol address ("IP address") used to register the account and the IP addresses associated with particular logins to the account.

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Because every device that connects to the Internet must use an IP address, IP address information can help to identify which computers or other devices were used to access the email account.

- 16. In my training and experience, in some cases, email account users will communicate directly with an email service provider about issues relating to the account, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or complaints from other users. Email providers typically retain records about such communications, including records of contacts between the user and the provider's support services, as well as records of any actions taken by the provider or user as a result of the communications. In my training and experience, such information may constitute evidence of the crimes under investigation because the information can be used to identify the account's user or users.
- 17. As explained herein, information stored in connection with an email account may provide crucial evidence of the "who, what, why, when, where, and how" of the criminal conduct under investigation, thus enabling the United States to establish and prove each element or alternatively, to exclude the innocent from further suspicion. In my training and experience, the information stored in connection with an email account can indicate who has used or controlled the account. This "user attribution" evidence is analogous to the search for "indicia of occupancy" while executing a search warrant at a residence. For example, email communications, contacts lists, and images sent (and the data associated with the foregoing, such as date and time) may indicate who used or controlled the account at a relevant time. Further, information maintained by the email provider can show how and when the account was accessed or used. For example, as described below, email providers typically log the Internet Protocol (IP) addresses from which users access the email account, along with the time and date of that access. By determining the physical location associated with the logged IP addresses, investigators can understand the chronological and geographic context of the email account access and use relating to the crime under investigation. This geographic and timeline information may tend to either inculpate or exculpate the account owner. Additionally, information

stored at the user's account may further indicate the geographic location of the account user at a particular time (e.g., location information integrated into an image or video sent via email). Last, stored electronic data may provide relevant insight into the email account owner's state of mind as it relates to the offense under investigation. For example, information in the email account may indicate the owner's motive and intent to commit a crime (e.g., communications relating to the crime), or consciousness of guilt (e.g., deleting communications in an effort to conceal them from law enforcement).

18. This application seeks warrants to search the Subject Email Accounts, as described in Attachments A-1 through A-4, and seize the items listed in Attachments B-1 through B-4, which are attached to this affidavit and incorporated herein by reference for evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of violations of Title 18 U.S.C. § 1343 (Wire Fraud).

IV. BACKGROUND

A. Emergency Rental Assistance

- 19. In response to millions of Americans facing deep rental debt, fear of evictions, and the loss of basic housing security as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, the U.S. Department of Treasury's Emergency Rental Assistance program provided funding directly to state and local governments to assist households that were unable to pay rent or utilities. From March 2021 through 2022, Treasury's Emergency Rental Assistance program allocated over \$900 million to Washington State and local governments, including King County. The Washington Department of Commerce received and administered the state's federal funds by providing grants to county governments and non-profit organizations to support the homeless crisis response systems in the state. In King County, the Department of Community and Human Services distributed over \$300 million in direct federal funds and state grants to approximately 30,000 King County households through EPRAP.
- 20. To qualify for rental assistance, the household must have been low-income, experiencing financial hardship due to the COVID-19 pandemic, and been at risk of

experiencing homelessness or currently experiencing housing instability. Tenants and landlords could receive up to 12 months of rental assistance (nine months back or current rent and three months advance). The administering agencies acknowledged that there was insufficient funding to help every household who qualified, thus, the screening criteria was intended to target those most likely to become homeless but for the assistance.

- 21. In King County, a landlord could initiate an application for EPRAP assistance by submitting a delinquent tenant's information, and the tenant and landlord could submit self-attestation forms to document eligibility. Landlords were also required to submit W-9 forms and, upon request, evidence of a lease or ledger. After EPRAP calculated the final assistance amount, landlords received an EPRAP agreement by email that they were required to sign and return via DocuSign using interstate wire transmissions. The agreement certified that the signee was authorized to accept the emergency rental assistance payment in satisfaction of rent owed by a tenant.
- 22. King County initiated payment of the EPRAP funds by using an interstate wire to upload payment information to a bank server located outside Washington State. EPRAP funds were disbursed to landlords via checks or ACH payments using interstate wire transmissions.
- 23. Paradise Williams orchestrated the scheme to defraud the EPRAP program, and she directed D'arius Jackson, Jahri Cunningham, Tia Robinson, Rayvon Peterson, David Martinez, and others to use their true identities and aliases, to pose fraudulently as landlords for property located within King County, and to obtain rental assistance for non-existent tenants. Williams, Jackson, Cunningham, Robinson, Peterson, Martinez, and others created and used multiple email accounts and Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) phone numbers in furtherance of the scheme. They created and used fake rental agreements, ledgers, and other documents to support the fraudulent applications. Williams, Jackson, Cunningham, Robinson, Peterson, and Martinez impersonated and directed others to impersonate fictitious tenants and landlords when EPRAP staff

contacted them by phone, text, or email. Williams, Robinson, and Peterson received kickback payments for applications they submitted on behalf of other fictitious landlords. Martinez, and others, paid Williams kickbacks for the applications she submitted using their identities.

24. In total, between approximately August 27, 2021 and February 11, 2022, Williams, Jackson, Cunningham, Robinson, Peterson, Martinez and others submitted over 78 EPRAP applications, seeking over \$2.8 million and obtaining over \$2.7 million in federal Emergency Rental Assistance funds.

B. Indictment

25. On May 31, 2023, in a 26-count Indictment, the Grand Jury charged Paradise Williams, D'arius Jackson, Jahri Cunningham, Tia Robinson, Rayvon Peterson, and David Martinez with wire fraud for fraudulently obtaining more than \$3.3 million from federally funded COVID-19 pandemic relief programs: EPRAP, the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) administered by the U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA), and the Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) Program administered by the SBA. The defendants were also charged with money laundering. On June 5, 2023, the defendants were arrested by the FBI in various jurisdictions, and the last defendant was arraigned on July 20, 2023.

V. RELEVANCE OF SUBJECT EMAIL ADDRESSES

26. According to information provided by King County, the EPRAP process was typically initiated by a tenant accessing King County's on-line portal and answering some preliminary questions, such as name, address, household size, and income. The information was routed to a data system, which started the application. The tenant then provided their landlord's information, including the landlord's phone number, contact information, and email. An email message was automatically sent by King County to the landlord to notify the landlord of the tenant's interest and to direct the landlord to the portal, where the landlord submitted the required information.

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In addition to receiving the initial notification by email, after EPRAP calculated the final assistance amount, landlords received an EPRAP agreement by email that they were required to sign and return via DocuSign. The agreement certified that the signee was authorized to accept the emergency rental assistance payment in satisfaction of rent owed by a tenant.

- 28. As detailed in the attached Exhibit 1, the Subject Email Addresses were submitted to King County's database for the fictitious landlords portrayed by Paradise Williams, D'arius Jackson, Jahri Cunningham, Tia Robinson, Rayvon Peterson, David Martinez, and others associated with them. With the exception of A.P. and R.J., in every instance, the fictitious landlord did not own the property address submitted on the EPRAP application for the fake tenant.
- 29. A.P. is Rayvon Peterson's sister. While A.P. owns the property address submitted on the EPRAP application, she did not have Tenant 34, as represented to King County. Instead, Rayvon Peterson impersonated Tenant 34, at the direction of Paradise Williams, as described in text messages obtained through a search of Paradise Williams's phone, seized pursuant to a search warrant:

WILLIAMS	I gave your number to this guy that helps with rental assistance i been emailing him his band is Andrew
WILLIAMS	I did the app under the [Tenant 34] guy name
R. PETERSON	Waiting for this move, it has to go thru my car note gonna be pullin from my acct at midnight
WILLIAMS	[redacted address] Kent WA 98032
R. PETERSON	What's the details
WILLIAMS	Your behind on rent you need help
WILLIAMS	Say you being like 5/6 months now
WILLIAMS	6/7
WILLIAMS	Tell him your daughter stays with your
WILLIAMS	You
R. PETERSON	[redacted]@yahoo.com

1	WILLIAMS	Yeah that's the email
2	R. PETERSON	What's [A.P.] email
3	R. PETERSON	They have her name and number
4	R. PETERSON	They might call after
5	WILLIAMS	Ashleymarie081586@gmail.com [Account 9]
6	WILLIAMS	How many months you say your behind
7	R. PETERSON	Haven't got that far
8	R. PETERSON	What's the monthly I?
9	WILLIAMS	2200
10	R. PETERSON	[Tenant 34's alleged daughter's name] January 20 2017
11	WILLIAMS	Huh
12	R. PETERSON	Daughter info lol
13	WILLIAMS	Lol
14	R. PETERSON	Proof of rental notice
15	R. PETERSON	Rent past due notice
16	WILLIAMS	Ok ledger?
17	R. PETERSON	You will see everything in the email
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- 30. On June 3, 2022, Magistrate Judge Mary Alice Theiler authorized the search of Williams' computers and devices. Documents found on Williams' computer further substantiated that A.P.'s EPRAP application was fraudulent. These documents included a rental ledger, affidavit of Covid-19 impacts, and EPRAP employer wage attestation, which were all completed for Tenant 34. Nearly identical documents for other fake tenants associated with Accounts 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, and 28 were found on Williams's computer.
- 31. R.J., the landlord associated with Account 30, shares the same last name as charged defendant D'arius Jackson, although it is unknown if he is a relative. While R.J. owns the property address submitted on the EPRAP application, there is probable cause

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to believe the EPRAP application is fraudulent for several reasons. According to law enforcement databases, the Social Security Number listed on the application for R.J. does not exist. The bank account listed on the application, which received the EPRAP funds intended for R.J., does not belong to R.J., but instead, belongs to the alleged tenant, Tenant 76. I obtained these bank account statements, beginning in August 2021, and Tenant 76's address on the statements is a Phoenix, Arizona address. According to law enforcement databases, Tenant 76 moved to Arizona in June or July, 2021, several months before Tenant 76's application for rental assistance was submitted in October 2021. The metadata on the lease agreement submitted to King County for Tenant 76 is linked to a relative of Paradise Williams, Sk.H. Finally, Tenant 76 is an associate of another fictitious landlord, B.L. (who is D'arius Jackson's current or former girlfriend), and an associate of S.W., a friend of Paradise Williams.

32. In several instances, at least some of the Subject Email Accounts were used to communicate directly with the employees who administered the EPRAP program. For example, text messages from Paradise Williams's phone indicate that on October 5, 2021, an employee requested that Paradise Williams, portraying a fictitious landlord named Shaw Williams with an email address shawpropertymg@yahoo.com, send a copy of a tenant's lease and ledger directly to the employee's email. Williams responded that same day that she sent the email to the employee. Similarly, on February 8, 2022, Jahri Cunningham texted Paradise Williams to "Email the stuff to the cartellalel@gmail.com [Account 7] so we can email the lady the evictions notices and everything from the email she already has on file we are done with the notices now." Cunningham, portraying a fictitious landlord named Ale Cartel, used Account 7, cartellale@gmail.com (the typo in the email address in his text was corrected in a follow-up text).

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33. Text messages exchanged between Paradise Williams and Tia Robinson on October 29, 2021, discussed the creation of email addresses for other associates they recruited to portray fictitious landlords:

ROBINSON	[A.H.]
ROBINSON	[K.K.]
ROBINSON	[S.M.]
ROBINSON	Ima make an email in each one of their names
WILLIAMS	Ok they don't have to use their real names but okey don't
	matter lol

The email addresses using the names of A.H. (Account 8), K.K. (Account 19), and S.M. (Account 22), were submitted to King County for fictitious landlords.

- 34. A search of Paradise Williams's phone revealed further texts between Williams and other fictitious landlords similar to those above regarding the submission of fraudulent EPRAP applications. These text exchanges about the submission of fraudulent EPRAP applications occurred with individuals associated with or referencing Accounts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 28, and 31.
- 35. Additionally, Accounts 2, 4, 5, 13, 22, and 27 all have usernames that suggest the user is a landlord, property manager, or otherwise associated with real estate. However, none of the associated fictitious landlords for these accounts owned property in King County at the time of the EPRAP application submission associated with their emails. For example, Account 27 is "shawpropertymg@yahoo.com" and was used to submit applications associated with Williams as the landlord. However, Williams was neither a property manager nor owner. Likewise, the real identity of the fictitious landlord associated with Account 5—"mauricehunterhomes@gmail.com"—is also neither a property manager nor owner.
- 36. There is probable cause to believe these Subject Email Accounts may contain evidence relevant to the offense of wire fraud for a number of reasons. First,

because these email accounts were provided as contact email addresses to King County for the fictitious landlords, the accounts are likely to contain communications between King County and the fictitious landlords, including the email containing the EPRAP agreement. Second, as revealed in the texts between Paradise Williams and Jahri Cunningham, the Subject Email Accounts may contain communications between Paradise Williams, D'arius Jackson, Jahri Cunningham, Tia Robinson, Rayvon Peterson, David Martinez, and others regarding fake documents and information submitted to King County. Finally, because the Subject Email Accounts were used to obtain EPRAP funds, the accounts may contain communications related to the use of those funds, and whether any funds were given to Paradise Williams in exchange for orchestrating the scheme.

VI. PAST EFFORTS TO OBTAIN AND PRESERVE EVIDENCE.

- 37. On June 30, 2021, United States Magistrate Judge Mary Alice Theiler authorized a search warrant for email account David.martinez.ceo@outlook.com (one of the Subject Email Accounts). The search warrant was based on EIDL and PPP fraud (the EPRAP fraud was then unknown to investigators), and a search of the email account indicated that Paradise Williams was the user of the account. Furthermore, the email account David.martinez.ceo@outlook.com contained email communications from the SBA regarding fraudulent EIDL and PPP applications submitted by Paradise Williams. The fraudulent EPRAP applications were not initiated until August 2021 at the earliest, thus, the June 30, 2021 search warrant of the David.martinez.ceo@outlook.com email account did not cover the timeframe during which the EPRAP fraud was being committed. To my knowledge, there have been no prior attempts to secure a search warrant to search and seize these records from David.martinez.ceo@outlook.com. To my knowledge, there have been no prior attempts to secure a search warrant to search and seize these records from David.martinez.ceo@outlook.com. To my knowledge, there have been no prior attempts to secure a search warrant to search and seize these records from any of the other Subject Email Accounts.
- 38. Between April 17, 2023, and July 28, 2023, multiple preservations letters were sent to electronic service providers to preserve the Subject Email Accounts pending issuance of a court order or other legal process.

1 VII. CONCLUSION. 2 39. For the reasons set forth above, there is probable cause to believe that 3 evidence, fruits and/or instrumentalities of Wire Fraud, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343, will be found in the electronically stored information or 4 communications contained and associated with the Subject Email Accounts, as well as in 5 6 the subscriber and log records associated with that account. Accordingly, by this Affidavit and these Warrants, I seek authority for the government to search all of the 7 8 items specified in Section I, Attachment B-1 through B-4 (attached hereto and 9 incorporated by reference herein) to the Warrants, and specifically to seize all of the data, 10 documents and records that are identified in Section II to that same Attachment to the Warrants. 11 12 13 KATHLEEN MORAN 14 Special Agent 15 Federal Bureau of Investigation 16 The above-named agent provided a sworn statement to the truth of the foregoing affidavit 17 by telephone on the 18th day of August, 2023. 18 19 20 21 BRIAN A. TSUCHIDA United States Magistrate Judge 22 23 24 25 26 27

EXHIBIT 1

$_{1}\Vert$		EXHIBIT 1		
2	Fictitious Landlord	Fictitious Landlord's Email (Subject Email Accounts)	Fictitious Tenant	Assistance Obtained
3	David Martinez	1. David.martinez.ceo@outlook.com	Tenant 1	\$21,450.00
			Tenant 2	\$44,400.00
4			Tenant 3	\$45,600.00
5			Tenant 4	\$46,800.00
³			Tenant 5	\$39,720.00
6			Tenant 6	\$36,900.00
7			Tenant 7	\$36,000.00
′	Shirley William	2. Shirleywilliamhomes@outlook.com	Tenant 8	\$45,300.00
8	(alias of Paradise	3. shirleyme63@gmail.com	Tenant 9	\$48,360.00
	Williams)		Tenant 10	\$44,820.00
9			Tenant 11	\$41,700.00
$10 \parallel$			Tenant 12	\$35,750.00
			Tenant 13	\$28,920.00
11			Tenant 14	\$39,120.00
12			Tenant 15	\$43,000.00
12			Tenant 16	\$33,960.00
13			Tenant 17	\$34,308.00
, ,			Tenant 18	\$39,900.00
14			Tenant 19	Not funded
15	Rayvon Peterson	4. raypeterson206@outlook.com	Tenant 20	\$33,300.00
			Tenant 21	\$31,980.00
16			Tenant 22	\$39,600.00
17			Tenant 23	\$38,220.00
			Tenant 24	\$40,500.00
18	M.C.	5. malikahproperties@gmail.com	Tenant 25	\$39,900.00
19			Tenant 26	\$42,000.00
19			Tenant 27	\$36,720.00
20	M.H.	6. mauricehunterhomes@gmail.com	Tenant 28	\$36,360.00
21	Ale Cartel (alias	7. cartellale@gmail.com	Tenant 29	\$43,740.00
22	of Jahri		Tenant 30	\$47,400.00
	Cunningham)		Tenant 31	\$46,200.00
23	A.H1.	8. AnisaHaji904@gmail.com	Tenant 32	\$36,000.00
$_{24}$			Tenant 33	\$41,580.00
24	A.P.	9. Ashleymarie081590@gmail.com	Tenant 34	\$17,550.00
25				

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₁	Fictitious	Fictitious Landlord's Email		Assistance
1	Landlord	(Subject Email Accounts)	Fictitious Tenant	Obtained
2	Tia Robinson	10. bodiedexperience@gmail.com	Tenant 35	\$42,000.00
۱۱ ا		11. tiarobinson437@yahoo.com	Tenant 36	\$34,308.00
3			Tenant 37	\$36,000.00
4			Tenant 38	\$41,160.00
			Tenant 39	Not funded
5	Akim Jackson	12. akimjackson3@gmail.com	Tenant 40	\$40,860.00
6	(alias of D'arius		Tenant 41	\$41,600.00
	Jackson)		Tenant 42	\$39,600.00
7			Tenant 43	\$47,600.00
8			Tenant 44	\$43,740.00
8			Tenant 45	\$43,025.00
9			Tenant 46	Not funded
10	M.C.	13. minahcunning@gmail.com	Tenant 47	\$48,360.00
10			Tenant 48	\$39,900.00
11	S.H1.	14. Sequoyahillsestate.homes@gmail.com	Tenant 49	\$36,720.00
	A.W.	15. akialwatson@gmail.com	Tenant 50	\$35,880.00
12	S.H2.	16. huntersandra027@gmail.com	Tenant 51	\$36,000.00
13			Tenant 52	\$41,400.00
13			Tenant 53	Not funded
14	A.Y.	17. amyadon2000@gmail.com	Tenant 54	\$43,050.00
15	I.J.	18. islynnkj@gmail.com	Tenant 55	\$40,800.00
13			Tenant 56	\$44,160.00
16			Tenant 57	\$46,080.00
17	K.K.	19. kowserkassa30@gmail.com	Tenant 58	\$42,900.00
17	A.M.	20. abdihomesguy@gmail.com	Tenant 59	Not funded
18	S.A.	21. samiaabdulwahab@gmail.com	Application started	Not funded
			but not completed.	
19	S.M.	22. mohhsemhar916@gmail.com	Application started	Not funded
20			but not completed.	
20	I.W.	23. ishakayla.homes12@gmail.com	Tenant 60	\$36,900.00
21	T.M.	24. mtajaraye@gmail.com	Tenant 61	\$36,900.00
22			Tenant 62	\$36,900.00
22	A.H2.	25. hibbitalvina@gmail.com	Tenant 63	\$30,800.00
23	B.L.	26. wawoman445@gmail.com	Tenant 64	\$28,800.00
	S.M.	27. shemshiameriam@yahoo.com	Tenant 65	\$44,400.00
24	Shaw Williams	28. shawpropertymg@yahoo.com	Tenant 66	\$30,900.00
25	(alias of Paradise		Tenant 67	\$30,900.00
	Williams)		Tenant 68	\$34,920.00
26			Tenant 69	\$30,900.00
27			Tenant 70	\$28,500.00
-, 11	Exhibit 1 - 2		UNITED STATES ATTO	RNEY

1	Fictitious	Fictitious Landlord's Email		Assistance
	Landlord	(Subject Email Accounts)	Fictitious Tenant	Obtained
2			Tenant 71	\$30,900.00
3			Tenant 72	\$40,680.00
3			Tenant 73	\$42,600.00
4			Tenant 74	\$37,800.00
	T.H.	29. terrellhouston123@yahoo.com	Tenant 75	\$36,660.00
5	R.J.	30. jacksonrodney206@yahoo.com	Tenant 76	\$26,520.00
6	Q.H.	31. qubahawkins1991@icloud.com	Tenant 77	\$33,708.00

ATTACHMENT A-4 Account to be Searched

The electronically stored data, information and communications contained in, related to, and associated with, including all preserved data associated with the iCloud account:

qubahawkins1991@icloud.com

as well as all other subscriber and log records associated with the account, which are located at premises owned, maintained, controlled or operated by Apple Inc., One Apple Park Way, Cupertino, California, 95014.

ITEMS TO BE SEIZED

ATTACHMENT B-4

I. Items to be Provided by Apple Inc.

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A-4 is within the possession, custody, or control of Apple Inc., regardless of whether such information is located within or outside of the United States, and including any emails, records, files, logs, or information that has been deleted but is still available to Apple Inc., or has been preserved pursuant to a request made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f), Apple Inc. is required to disclose the following information to the government for each account or identifier listed in Attachment A-4:

- j. The contents of all emails associated with the accounts **from August 1**, **2021**, **to February 28**, **2022**, including stored or preserved copies of emails sent to and from the account, draft emails, the source and destination addresses associated with each email, the date and time at which each email was sent, and the size and length of each email. The contents of all communications and related transactional records for all Provider services used by the subscriber(s)/user(s) of the email account such as (i) email services, calendar services, file sharing or storage services, photo sharing or storage services, instant messaging or chat services, voice call services, or remote computing services, including but not limited to incoming, outgoing, and draft e-mails, messages, calls, chats, and other electronic communications; (ii) attachments to communications (including native files); (iii) source and destination addresses and header or routing information for each communication (including originating Internet Protocol ("IP") addresses of e-mails; (iv) the date, size and length of each communication; and (v) any user or device identifiers linked to each communication (including cookies);
- k. All records or other information regarding the identification of the account, to include full name, physical address, telephone numbers, alternative e-mail addresses provided during registration, means and source of payments (including any credit cards or bank account numbers) and other identifiers, records of session times and durations (including IP addresses, cookies, device information, and other identifiers linked to those sessions), records of account registration (including the IP address, cookies, device information, and other identifies linked to account registration), the date on which the account was created, the length of service and the types of services utilized, the IP address used to register the account, log-in IP addresses associated with session times and dates, account status, methods of connecting, and server log files, methods of connecting, and server log files, the IP addresses associated with session times and dates, server log files;

- l. Basic subscriber records and login history (including, as described in 18 U.S.C. §2703(c)(2), names, addresses, records of session times and durations, length of service and types of service utilized, instrument numbers or other subscriber numbers or identities, and payment information) concerning any email account (including both current and historical account) ever linked to the email account by common email addresses (such as common recovery e-mail address), or a common telephone number, means of payment (e.g. credit card number), registration or login IP addresses (during one-week period), registration or login cookies or similar technologies, or any other unique device or user identifier;
- m. All records and other information concerning any document, or other computer file created, stored, revised, or accessed in connection with the account or by the subscriber(s)/user(s) of the account, including: (i) the contents and revision history of each document or other computer file, and all records and other information about each connection made to or from such document or other computer file, including the date, time, length, and method of connection; (ii) server log records; (iii) data transfer volume; and (iv) source and destination IP addresses and port numbers;
- n. All records pertaining to devices associated with and used to create and access the account, including device serial numbers, instrument numbers, model types/numbers, International Mobile Equipment Identities ("IMEI"), Mobile Equipment Identifiers ("MEID"), Global Unique Identifiers ("GUID"), Electronic Serial Numbers ("ESN"), Android Device IDs, phone numbers, Media Access Control ("MAC") addresses, operating system information, browser information, mobile network information, information regarding cookies and similar technologies, and any other unique identifiers that would assist in identifying any such device(s);
- o. All records or other information stored by an individual using the account, including address books, contact and buddy lists, calendar data, pictures, and files, and search histories;
- p. All records pertaining to communications between the Provider and any person regarding the account, including contacts with support services and records of actions taken;
- q. All information held by Provider related to the location and location history of the user(s) of the account, including geographic locations associated with the account (including those collected for non-Provider based applications), IP addresses, Global Positioning System ("GPS") information, and information pertaining to nearby devices, Wi-Fi access points, and cell towers; and

- 9. All subscriber records associated with the specified accounts, including name, address, local and long distance telephone connection records, or records of session times and durations, length of service (including start date) and types of service utilized, telephone or instrument number or other subscriber number or identity, including any temporarily assigned network address, and means and source of payment for such service) including any credit card or bank account number;
- 10. Any and all other log records, including IP address captures, associated with the specified accounts;
- 11. Any records of communications about issues relating to the email accounts, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or complaints from other users about the specified accounts. This to include records of contacts between the subscriber and the provider's support services, as well as records of any actions taken by the provider or subscriber as a result of the communications;
- 12. Any deleted emails, documents, information, or communications that were created or deleted in furtherance of the crimes under investigation, or any other communications that the Provider may retain and any records or information associated with efforts to delete those emails or communications—including the dates on, and IP addresses from which any efforts to delete were made;
- 13. The identity of persons who communicated with the email account about matters relating to EPRAP applications, including records that help reveal their whereabouts;
- 14. Information that constitutes evidence concerning persons who collaborated, conspired, or assisted (knowingly or unknowingly) the commission of the criminal activity under investigation;
- 15. Information that constitutes evidence indicating the email account user's state of mind, e.g., intent, absence of mistake, or evidence indicating preparation or planning, related to the criminal activity under investigation;
- 16. Technical infrastructure used in the commission of the criminal activity under investigation;
- 17. The existence of and identifiers for other email accounts, domains, remote computing storage locations, physical storage locations, and/or physical computers created, used or maintained by anyone participating in the activity described in the Affidavit;

1	18. Preparatory steps taken in furtherance of the criminal activity under
2	investigation;
3	19. Attempts and conspiracies to commit the criminal activity under investigation; and
4	inivestigation, and
5	20. All other information relating to the allegations in the Affidavit, the offenses described in the Affidavit, and any issues relevant to the allegations and offense
6	described in the affidavit, including but not limited to proof of motive, opportunity,
7	intent, preparation, plan, knowledge, identity, absence of mistake, or lack of accident
8	with respect to the conduct under investigation; all other information relating to the identification and location of additional evidence relating to any of the foregoing matters
	described in this attachment; and all other information relating to the use, location,
9	ownership, transfer, and/or disposition of evidence, funds, or other assets.
10	
11	This warrant authorizes a review of electronically stored information, communications, other records and information disclosed pursuant to this warrant in order to locate
12	evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities described in this warrant. The review of this
13	electronic data may be conducted by any government personnel assisting in the
14	investigation, who may include, in addition to law enforcement officers and agents, attorneys for the government, attorney support staff, and technical experts. Pursuant to
15	this warrant, the FBI may deliver a complete copy of the disclosed electronic data to the
16	custody and control of attorneys for the government and their support staff for their
17	independent review.
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